# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION <br> Washington, D.C. 20549 

## FORM 8-K

## CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 OR 15(d) of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported)
October 21, 2004

## Charles \& Colvard, Ltd. <br> (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

| North Carolina | $0-23329$ <br> (State or Other Jurisdiction <br> of Incorporation) | (Commission |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| File Number) |  |  |$\quad$| 56-1928817 |
| :---: |
| (IRS Employer |
| Identification No.) |


| 300 Perimeter Park Drive, Suite A |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Morrisville, North Carolina |  |
| (Address of principal executive offices) | $\mathbf{2 7 5 6 0}$ |
| (Zip Code) |  |

Registrant's telephone number, including area code (919) 468-0399
(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:
$\square \quad$ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
$\square \quad$ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
$\square \quad$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
$\square \quad$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

## Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On October 21, 2004, Charles \& Colvard, Ltd. issued a press release regarding its financial results for the three months ended September 30, 2004. A copy of this press release is attached as Exhibit 99.1. Management will host a conference call on Friday, October 22, 2004 at 9 a.m. EDT to discuss the financial results as well as recent corporate developments. Details on how to participate in the conference call are included in the attached press release.

## SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Charles \& Colvard, Ltd.

By: /s/ James R. Braun
James R. Braun
Vice President of Finance and Chief Financial Officer

## Charles \& Colvard Continues Expansion

 and Reports Thirty-Eight Percent Increase in SalesMORRISVILLE, N.C., October 21, 2004 — Charles \& Colvard, Ltd., (Nasdaq:CTHR) the sole source of moissanite - a created jewel available for use in fine jewelry - today reported operating results for the third quarter ended September 30, 2004.

## Business Expansion Continuing

Bob Thomas, President and Chief Executive Officer, said, "Additional test programs of moissanite jewelry are being discussed and implemented with a number of retailers. Recent distribution successes of note are that K \& G Creations has obtained a ten store test in the forty-four store Daniel’s Jewelry store chain as well as a three store test in the sixteen store Alvin's jewelry store chain. In addition the previously announced test at one store of the Boscov's department store chain has led to a fourth quarter rollout at fourteen of their stores and the previously announced trunk shows at the forty store Migerobe leased department store chain has led to a twelve store rollout."

Mr. Thomas continues, "As a reaffirmation that our jewel is achieving wider acceptance by the consumer, Landau Stores has reported that their September 2004 sales have increased $118 \%$ over sales in September 2003 primarily due to their recent moissanite promotion. While Landau has added additional stores in 2004, the sales benefit in September of these additional stores was diminished by the effect of the hurricanes on their key Florida stores. In short Landau is pleased with the increased sales of their moissanite jewelry."

## Third Quarter Results

Mr. Thomas stated, "I am encouraged by our 38\% increase in sales for the third quarter. I am also optimistic about both fourth quarter 2004 and full year 2005 sales due to the substantially increased trade and consumer advertising exposure moissanite will achieve over the next few months. The JCPenney 460 store consigned rollout that was announced on October 5th is the single most important event in our company's relatively short history. The fourth quarter advertising campaign associated with the JCPenney launch, as well as holiday promotions for our other retail distribution partners, will bring our beautiful jewel to the attention of a significant number of additional consumers. I am confident that increased consumer awareness will bring increased sales because our beautiful jewel sparkles like no other stone."

The Company reported third quarter sales of $\$ 5.2$ million resulting in operating income of $\$ 659,000$ and net income of $\$ 303,000$ or $\$ .02$ per diluted share. This represents a $38 \%$ increase over last year’s third quarter sales of $\$ 3.8$ million, a $404 \%$ increase versus last year’s third quarter operating income of $\$ 131,000$, and a $\$ 299,000$ increase versus last year's net income of $\$ 4,000$.

The $\$ 528,000$ increase in operating income in the third quarter was primarily the result of the $\$ 838,000$ of increased gross margin due to the increased sales, $\$ 222,000$ of gross margin due to the increase in gross margin percentage from $59 \%$ in the third quarter of 2003 to $63.2 \%$ in this year's third quarter, both partially offset by a $\$ 476,000$ increase in sales and marketing expense, due to increased advertising in support of new and existing jewelry retailers and a $\$ 65,000$ increase in general and administrative expenses.

Sales for the nine months ended September 30, 2004 aggregated $\$ 15.2$ million on shipments of 86,000 carats. Net income for the first nine months of 2004 was $\$ 1,147,000$ or $\$ .08$ per diluted share. Year-to-date sales are $22 \%$ ahead of first nine month 2003 sales of $\$ 12.5$ million on shipments of 70,000 carats. Nine months 2004 net income was $10 \%$ above 2003 net income of $\$ 1,039,000$ or $\$ .08$ per diluted share.

| (\$000 omitted except for per share data) | Third Quarter |  | First Nine Months |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2004 | 2003 | 2004 | 2003 |
| Net Sales | \$5,197 | \$3,777 | \$15,199 | \$12,461 |
| Operating Income | \$ 659 | \$ 131 | \$ 2,455 | \$ 1,938 |
| Net Income | \$ 303 | \$ 4 | \$ 1,147 | \$ 1,039 |
| Net Income per diluted share | \$ 0.02 | \$ 0.00 | \$ 0.08 | \$ 0.08 |

Domestic sales, which represent $87 \%$ of total sales, were up $50 \%$ for the quarter. This increase was primarily attributable to purchases by our major jewel distributor in anticipation of strong holiday sales expected from the release of a twenty page moissanite jewelry catalog to their US independent jeweler customers. International sales for the third quarter decreased $11 \%$ primarily due to decreased sales in Taiwan, India, and Thailand offset by higher sales in England, Australia and Singapore. Total shipments of 30,100 carats for the current period were $41 \%$ above the 21,400 carats in the same period of 2003.

Gross margin as a percentage of sales for the third quarter was $63.2 \%$, an increase of 4.2 percentage points when compared to the same quarter in 2003 . This increase was primarily caused by lower cost inventory items being relieved from inventory under our first-in, first-out accounting policy.

Operating expenses were up $25 \%$ for the quarter when compared to last year's amounts due to higher sales and marketing expenditures used to promote customer sales opportunities. As a percentage of sales, operating expenses for the quarter were $51 \%$, a decrease of 4 percentage points when compared to the same quarter last year.

Mr. Thomas noted, "Our investment in advertising in the fourth quarter will be substantial and might result in increased operating expenses as a percentage of sales. Our priority has remained unchanged, that is, to drive future top line growth while remaining profitable, and our advertising and promotional activities will continue to be executed in that effort."

Periodically, the Company ships product to customers on "memo" terms. For shipments on "memo" terms, the customer assumes the risk of loss and has an absolute right of return for a specified period. The Company does not recognize revenue on these transactions until the earlier of (1) the customer informing the Company that it will keep the product or (2) the expiration of the memo period. Prior to 2004, these types of sales have not been significant and the Company recorded them as accounts receivable and deferred gross profit at the time of shipment. In 2004, the Company experienced a significant increase in "memo" shipments to support new or expanding sales opportunities and determined that products shipped to our customers on "memo" terms would be classified as inventory on consignment on the Company's consolidated balance sheets. The $\$ 3,387,000$ of inventory cost associated with these shipments is reflected on the September 30, 2004 Balance Sheet as "Inventory on consignment" and represents potential revenue of $\$ 10,666,000$ and potential gross profit of $\$ 7,279,000$.

## CONFERENCE CALL

Management will host a conference call tomorrow morning at 9:00 a.m. EDT, Friday, October 22, 2004, to discuss these results as well as recent corporate developments. After opening remarks, there will be a question and answer period. Interested parties may participate in the call by dialing 800-322-0079 (973-4099260 for international callers). Please call in 10 minutes before the conference is scheduled to begin and ask for the Charles \& Colvard call. The conference call will also be broadcast live over the Internet. To listen to the live call, please go to www.moissanite.com and click on the Investor Relations section where conference calls are posted. Please go to the website 15 minutes early to download and install any necessary audio software.

If you are unable to listen live, the conference call will be archived online and can be accessed for approximately 90 days. A recorded telephone replay of the call will also be available for approximately one week following the live call. Listeners may dial 877-519-4471 (973-341-3080 for international callers) and use the code \#5289111 for the telephone replay.

Charles \& Colvard, based in the Research Triangle Park area of North Carolina, is the sole source of moissanite, a created jewel used in fine jewelry. Moissanite is near colorless, with more fire, brilliance and luster than a fine diamond, but retails for only a fraction of the cost. For more information, please access www.moissanite.com.

This press release contains forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements are subject to a number of material risks, uncertainties and contingencies that could cause actual results to differ materially from those set forth in the forward-looking statements. Those risks and uncertainties include but are not limited to: the company's reliance on Cree, Inc. as the sole supplier of the raw materials; the cost of developing distribution channels; difficulties obtaining silicon carbide crystals from the sole supplier in desired qualities, sizes and volumes; and other risks and uncertainties set forth in the Company's 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2003, 10-Q and other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

## CONTACT:

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## -OR- INVESTOR RELATIONS:

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Charles \& Colvard, Ltd.

|  | Three Months Ended September 30, |  | Nine Months Ended September 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2004 | 2003 | 2004 | 2003 |
| Net sales | \$ 5,197,189 | \$ 3,776,592 | \$15,198,999 | \$12,461,441 |
| Cost of goods | 1,910,348 | 1,549,824 | 5,150,223 | 4,640,841 |
| Gross profit | 3,286,841 | 2,226,768 | 10,048,776 | 7,820,600 |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |
| Marketing and sales | 1,895,329 | 1,418,890 | 5,410,027 | 4,011,734 |
| General and administrative | 730,048 | 664,867 | 2,174,790 | 1,851,068 |
| Research and development | 2,141 | 12,081 | 9,316 | 19,673 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Total operating expenses | 2,627,518 | 2,095,838 | 7,594,133 | 5,882,475 |
| Operating income | 659,323 | 130,930 | 2,454,643 | 1,938,125 |
| Interest income | 34,436 | 24,484 | 85,672 | 88,393 |
| Income before taxes | 693,759 | 155,414 | 2,540,315 | 2,026,518 |
| Income tax expense | 390,684 | 151,208 | 1,393,392 | 987,630 |
| Net income | \$ 303,075 | \$ 4,206 | \$ 1,146,923 | \$ 1,038,888 |
| Basic net income per share | 0.02 | \$ 0.00 | \$ 0.09 | \$ 0.08 |
| Diluted net income per share | \$ 0.02 | \$ 0.00 | \$ 0.08 | \$ 0.08 |
| Weighted-average common shares: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | 13,282,258 | 13,183,970 | 13,253,504 | 13,234,933 |
| Diluted | 13,728,583 | 13,482,930 | 13,607,174 | 13,550,188 |


|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 30, } \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2003 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Unaudited) |  |
| Assets |  |  |
| Current Assets: |  |  |
| Cash and equivalents | \$ 12,365,500 | \$ 11,559,123 |
| Accounts receivable | 4,297,695 | 3,702,095 |
| Interest receivable | 9,787 | 6,792 |
| Inventory | 22,197,386 | 24,065,992 |
| Inventory on consignment | 3,386,568 | - |
| Prepaid expenses | 251,719 | 499,442 |
| Deferred income taxes | 235,179 | 235,179 |
|  | - | - |
| Total current assets | 42,743,834 | 40,068,623 |
| Long-Term Assets |  |  |
| Equipment, net | 532,730 | 453,836 |
| Patent and license rights, net | 328,718 | 274,890 |
| Deferred income taxes | 4,324,047 | 5,649,939 |
|  | - |  |
| Total long term assets | 5,185,495 | 6,378,665 |
|  | - |  |
| Total assets | \$ 47,929,329 | \$ 46,447,288 |

Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity
Current Liabilities:


