## UNITED STATES

## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

## CURRENT REPORT

## PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): May 9, 2019

## Charles \& Colvard, Ltd. <br> (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

North Carolina<br>(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

000-23329
(Commission File
Number)

56-1928817
(I.R.S. Employer

Identification No.)

# 170 Southport Drive <br> Morrisville, North Carolina <br> (Address of principal executive offices) 

27560
(Zip Code)

## (919) 468-0399

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

## N/A

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:
o Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (17 CFR 230.405 ) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (17 CFR 240.12b-2).

Emerging growth company o
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. o

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of each class | Trading Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Common Stock, no par value per share | CTHR | The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC |

## Item 2.02

On May 9, 2019, Charles \& Colvard, Ltd. (the "Company") issued a press release regarding its financial results for the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2019. A copy of this press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

Pursuant to General Instruction B. 2 of Current Report on Form 8-K, the information in Item 2.02 of this report, including the press release attached as Exhibit 99.1, is furnished and shall not be deemed to be "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section. Furthermore, such information shall not be deemed to be incorporated by reference into the filings of the Company under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

## Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

## Exhibit No.

## Description of Document

## SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

## Charles \& Colvard, Ltd.

By: /s/ Clint J. Pete
Clint J. Pete
Chief Financial Officer

## CHARLES \& COLVARD

## CHARLES \& COLVARD REPORTS THIRD QUARTER FISCAL 2019 FINANCIAL RESULTS

> - Attractive Revenue Growth of 17\% Led by Corporate E-commerce Site Increase of 55\% - Three Consecutive Quarters of Profitability and Increasing Cash Flow from Operations -
> - Compelling Gross Margin of 47\% up from 39\% in Year-Ago Quarter -
> - Conference Call with Accompanying Slide Presentation Scheduled Today at 4:30 PM ET -

RESEARCH TRIANGLE PARK, N.C. - May 9, 2019 - Charles \& Colvard, Ltd. (Nasdaq: CTHR), the original and leading worldwide source of created moissanite, reported financial results for the quarter ended March 31, 2019 ("third quarter Fiscal 2019"). For the third quarter Fiscal 2019, the Company reported net sales of $\$ 7.9$ million and net income of $\$ 0.8$ million, or $\$ 0.04$ per diluted share.

Suzanne Miglucci, President and CEO of Charles \& Colvard, said, "We are thrilled to deliver our third consecutive quarter of profitability led by continued double-digit revenue growth and careful expense control. Revenue growth of $17 \%$ was powered by a $55 \%$ increase in sales from our e-commerce website and a $107 \%$ increase in international sales, which collectively led to a strong gross margin level of $47 \%$. We are seeing the results of our omni-channel distribution strategy, expanded e-commerce partnerships, global digital marketing efforts, enhanced product line and customer focus."
"Our ongoing digital marketing efforts are driving attractive website traffic and conversion rates -- resulting in strong sales growth. We've developed a datadriven methodology by which we manage our ad spend and continue to hone our digital marketing investments, generating significant return on advertising spend. Our product lends itself to the video platform, so during Q3, we launched a concerted effort to deliver more video content throughout our digital footprint, which contributed to our return on advertising spend rates for the quarter," Ms. Miglucci concluded.

## Recent Corporate Highlights

- Increased awareness in international markets and expanded customer reach to a new region through Amazon site in Japan;
- Received JCK Jewelers’ Choice Award for Charles \& Colvard’s Signature Halo Hearts \& Arrows Round Statement Ring in the Lab-Grown Gemstone Jewelry Category; this award category is voted on by industry retail peers as one of the industry's most prestigious competitions for designers;
- Gained recognition for the Signature Collection in the March/April Issue of JCK Magazine;
- Created the 2018 National Women's Soccer League Championship rings and was named official jewelry sponsor of the North Carolina Courage professional women's soccer team; and
- Announced that CEO, Suzanne Miglucci, was named to the Women in Retail Leadership Circle’s 2019 List of Top Women in Retail.


## Financial Summary for Third Quarter Fiscal 2019

## (Quarter Ended March 31, 2019 Compared to Quarter Ended March 31, 2018)

- Net sales were $\$ 7.9$ million for the quarter, an increase of $17 \%$ compared with $\$ 6.8$ million in the year-ago quarter.
- Finished jewelry net sales were $\$ 4.0$ million for the quarter, an increase of $22 \%$ compared with $\$ 3.2$ million in the year-ago quarter.
- Loose jewel net sales were $\$ 3.9$ million for the quarter, an increase of $12 \%$ compared with $\$ 3.5$ million in the year-ago quarter.
- In the Online Channels segment, which consists of e-commerce outlets including charlesandcolvard.com, third-party online marketplaces, drop-ship and other pure-play, exclusively e-commerce outlets, net sales increased $38 \%$ to $\$ 4.2$ million, or $53 \%$ of total net sales for the quarter, compared with $\$ 3.0$ million, or $45 \%$ of total net sales in the year-ago quarter.
- In the Traditional segment, which consists of wholesale, retail, and historically, television customers, net sales were flat at $\$ 3.7$ million, or $47 \%$ of total net sales for the quarter, compared with $\$ 3.7$ million, or $55 \%$ of total net sales in the year-ago quarter.
- Operating expenses were $\$ 3.0$ million for the quarter, compared to $\$ 3.2$ million in the year-ago quarter.
- Net income for the quarter was $\$ 0.8$ million, or $\$ 0.04$ earnings per diluted share, compared with a net loss of $\$ 0.6$ million, or $\$ 0.03$ loss per diluted share, in the year-ago quarter.


## Financial Summary for the First Nine Months of Fiscal 2019

## (Nine Months Ended March 31, 2019 Compared to Nine Months Ended March 31, 2018)

- Net sales were $\$ 24.6$ million for the nine months ended March 31, 2019, an increase of $15 \%$ compared with $\$ 21.5$ million in the year-ago fiscal period.
- Finished jewelry net sales were $\$ 11.7$ million for the nine months ended March 31, 2019, an increase of $16 \%$ compared with $\$ 10.1$ million in the year-ago fiscal period.
- Loose jewel net sales were $\$ 12.9$ million for the nine months ended March 31 , 2019, an increase of $13 \%$ compared with $\$ 11.4$ million in the yearago fiscal period.
- In the Online Channels segment, net sales increased $31 \%$ to $\$ 12.7$ million, or $52 \%$ of total net sales for the nine months ended March 31, 2019, compared with $\$ 9.7$ million, or $45 \%$ of total net sales in the year-ago fiscal period.
- In the Traditional segment, net sales increased $1 \%$ to $\$ 11.9$ million, or $48 \%$ of total net sales for the nine months ended March 31, 2019, compared with $\$ 11.8$ million, or $55 \%$ of total net sales in the year-ago fiscal period.
- Operating expenses were $\$ 9.4$ million for the nine months ended March 31, 2019, compared to $\$ 9.2$ million in the year-ago fiscal period.
- Net income for the nine months ended March 31, 2019 was $\$ 2.1$ million, or $\$ 0.10$ earnings per diluted share, compared with a net loss of $\$ 69$ thousand, or $\$ 0.00$ loss per diluted share, in the year-ago fiscal period.


## Financial Position

Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash totaled $\$ 4.6$ million at March 31, 2019, representing an increase of $\$ 0.1$ million from $\$ 4.5$ million at March 31, 2018 and an increase of $\$ 1.2$ million from $\$ 3.4$ million at June 30, 2018. The Company had no debt outstanding as of March 31, 2019. Total inventory was $\$ 33.7$ million at March 31, 2019, compared with $\$ 30.9$ million at March 31, 2018 and $\$ 31.8$ million at June 30, 2018.

## Investor Conference Call

Shareholders and other interested parties may participate in the upcoming investor conference call by dialing 844-875-6912 (U.S. toll-free) or 412-317-6708 (international) and asking to be connected to the "Charles \& Colvard, Ltd. Conference Call" a few minutes before $4: 30$ p.m. ET on Thursday, May 9, 2019. Please note that there will be an accompanying slide presentation, which will be available in the Investor Relations section of the Charles \& Colvard website at http://ir.charlesandcolvard.com/events.

A replay of this conference call will be available until May 16, 2019 at 877-344-7529 (U.S. toll-free) or 412-317-0088 (international). The replay conference ID is 10130523. The call will also be available live and for replay in the Investor Relations section of the Company's website at
http://ir.charlesandcolvard.com/events.

## About Charles \& Colvard, Ltd.

Charles \& Colvard, Ltd. (Nasdaq: CTHR) believes luxury can be beautiful and conscientious. As an e-commerce-driven business, the Company uses innovative technology and sustainable practices to lead a revolution in the jewelry industry. As the original pioneer of lab-created moissanite, a rare gemstone formed from silicon carbide, Charles \& Colvard delivers a brilliant product at a revolutionary value that meets the needs of today's discerning customer. Jewelry consumers seek Charles \& Colvard products because of their exceptional quality as well as their environmental and social responsibility. Charles \& Colvard was founded in 1995 and is based in the Research Triangle Park, North Carolina. For more information, please visit www.charlesandcolvard.com.

## Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Statements expressing expectations regarding our future and projections relating to our products, sales, revenues, and earnings are typical of such statements and are made under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements about our plans, objectives, representations, and contentions and are not historical facts and typically are identified by use of terms such as "may," "will," "should," "could," "expect," "plan," "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "predict," "continue," and similar words, although some forward-looking statements are expressed differently.

All forward-looking statements are subject to the risks and uncertainties inherent in predicting the future. You should be aware that although the forwardlooking statements included herein represent management's current judgment and expectations, our actual results may differ materially from those projected, stated, or implied in these forward-looking statements as a result of many factors including, but not limited to, our dependence on increased consumer acceptance, growth of sales of our products, and operational execution of our strategic initiatives; the impact of the execution of our business plans on our liquidity; our ability to fulfill orders on a timely basis; intense competition in the worldwide gemstone and jewelry industry; the financial condition of our major customers and their willingness and ability to market our products; dependence on a limited number of distributor and retail partners in our Traditional segment; our ability to maintain compliance with The Nasdaq Stock Market's continued listing requirements; dependence on our exclusive supply agreement with Cree, Inc. for the supply of our silicon carbide, or SiC , crystals; general economic and market conditions; quality control challenges from time to time that can result in lost revenue and harm to our brands and reputation; the potential impact of seasonality on our business; the impact of natural disasters on our operations; the pricing of precious metals, which is beyond our control; the impact of significant changes in e-commerce opportunities, technology, or models; the risk of a failure of our information technology infrastructure to protect confidential information and prevent security breaches; our current customers' potential perception of us as a competitor in the finished jewelry business; risks of conducting business internationally; the potential adverse effect of December 2017 U.S. tax legislation; our ability to protect our intellectual property; the potential adverse impact of negative or inaccurate social media commentary; the failure to evaluate, implement, and integrate strategic opportunities; possible adverse effects of governmental regulation and oversight; and the impact of anti-takeover provisions included in our charter documents, in addition to the other risks and uncertainties described in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, or the SEC, including our Transition Report on Form 10-KT for the transition period ended June 30, 2018 and subsequent reports filed with the SEC. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made. We undertake no obligation to update or revise such statements to reflect new circumstances or unanticipated events as they occur except as required by the federal securities laws, and you are urged to review and consider disclosures that we make in the reports that we file with the SEC that discuss other factors relevant to our business.

## Contacts:

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## CHARLES \& COLVARD, LTD.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 7,902,242 | \$ | 6,762,750 | \$ | 24,636,409 | \$ | 21,508,540 |
| Costs and expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cost of goods sold |  | 4,150,229 |  | 4,115,548 |  | 13,110,185 |  | 12,525,465 |
| Sales and marketing |  | 2,912,484 |  | 1,865,940 |  | 5,900,501 |  | 5,651,106 |
| General and administrative |  | 1,042,048 |  | 1,354,410 |  | 3,517,004 |  | 3,569,351 |
| Research and development |  | - |  | - |  | 1,422 |  | 570 |
| Total costs and expenses |  | 7,104,761 |  | 7,335,898 |  | 22,529,112 |  | 21,746,492 |
| Income (Loss) from operations |  | 797,481 |  | $(573,148)$ |  | 2,107,297 |  | $(237,952)$ |
| Other (expense) income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest expense |  | (287) |  | (139) |  | (985) |  | (588) |
| Loss on foreign currency exchange |  | (209) |  | - |  | (311) |  | - |
| Gain on insurance settlement |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 183,217 |
| Other expense |  | - |  | - |  | (13) |  | - |
| Total other (expense) income |  | (496) |  | (139) |  | $(1,309)$ |  | 182,629 |
| Income (Loss) before income taxes |  | 796,985 |  | $(573,287)$ |  | 2,105,988 |  | $(55,323)$ |
| Income tax benefit (expense) |  | 17,099 |  | $(4,767)$ |  | 7,565 |  | $(13,781)$ |
| Net income (loss) | \$ | 814,084 | \$ | $(578,054)$ | \$ | 2,113,553 | \$ | $(69,104)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income (loss) per common share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.04 | \$ | (0.03) | \$ | 0.10 | \$ | (0.00) |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.04 | \$ | (0.03) | \$ | 0.10 | \$ | (0.00) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weighted average number of shares used in computing net income (loss) per common share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 21,537,636 |  | 21,371,416 |  | 21,486,692 |  | 21,269,969 |
| Diluted |  | 21,752,043 |  | 21,371,416 |  | 21,733,616 |  | 21,269,969 |

## CHARLES \& COLVARD, LTD.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ch } 31,2019 \\ & \text { naudited) } \end{aligned}$ | June 30, 2018 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 4,019,929 | \$ | 3,393,186 |
| Restricted cash |  | 620,007 |  | - |
| Accounts receivable, net |  | 1,427,448 |  | 1,765,722 |
| Inventory, net |  | 11,376,031 |  | 10,979,891 |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets |  | 898,294 |  | 916,162 |
| Total current assets |  | 18,341,709 |  | 17,054,961 |
| Long-term assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Inventory, net |  | 22,326,209 |  | 20,848,647 |
| Property and equipment, net |  | 1,126,889 |  | 1,144,198 |
| Intangible assets, net |  | 90,267 |  | 34,833 |
| Other assets |  | 408,962 |  | 389,868 |
| Total long-term assets |  | 23,952,327 |  | 22,417,546 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$ | 42,294,036 | \$ | 39,472,507 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY |  |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable | \$ | 3,891,308 | \$ | 4,170,952 |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities |  | 1,335,233 |  | 618,945 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 5,226,541 |  | 4,789,897 |
| Long-term liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Deferred rent |  | 276,895 |  | 393,051 |
| Accrued income taxes |  | 486,710 |  | 471,126 |
| Total long-term liabilities |  | 763,605 |  | 864,177 |
| Total liabilities |  | 5,990,146 |  | 5,654,074 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Shareholders' equity: |  |  |  |  |
| Common stock, no par value; $50,000,000$ shares authorized; $21,727,569$ and $21,705,173$ shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2019 and June 30, 2018, respectively <br> 54,247,296 <br> 54,243,816 |  |  |  |  |
| Additional paid-in capital |  | 15,330,495 |  | 14,962,071 |
| Accumulated deficit |  | $(33,273,901)$ |  | $(35,387,454)$ |
| Total shareholders' equity |  | 36,303,890 |  | 33,818,433 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | \$ | 42,294,036 | \$ | 39,472,507 |

## CHARLES \& COLVARD, LTD.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (unaudited)

|  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income (loss) | \$ | 2,113,553 | \$ | $(69,104)$ |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash used in operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 355,812 |  | 330,978 |
| Stock-based compensation |  | 369,653 |  | 434,954 |
| Recovery of collectible accounts |  | (944) |  | $(12,000)$ |
| Provision for sales returns |  | 89,000 |  | 134,000 |
| Provision for inventory reserves |  | 377,000 |  | 303,000 |
| Provision for accounts receivable discounts |  | 9,149 |  | 33,520 |
| Gain on insurance claim settlement |  | - |  | $(183,217)$ |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts receivable |  | 241,069 |  | $(699,463)$ |
| Inventory |  | $(2,250,702)$ |  | (2,074,071) |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets, net |  | $(1,226)$ |  | 121,881 |
| Accounts payable |  | $(279,644)$ |  | 106,254 |
| Deferred rent |  | $(116,156)$ |  | $(103,623)$ |
| Accrued income taxes |  | 15,584 |  | 13,781 |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities |  | 716,288 |  | $(8,443)$ |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities |  | 1,638,436 |  | $(1,671,553)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |  |
| Purchases of property and equipment |  | $(337,271)$ |  | $(114,467)$ |
| Intangible assets |  | $(56,666)$ |  | $(8,362)$ |
| Net cash used in investing activities |  | $(393,937)$ |  | $(122,829)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCIANG ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |  |
| Stock option exercises |  | 2,251 |  | - |
| Net cash provided by financing activities |  | 2,251 |  | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH |  | 1,246,750 |  | $(1,794,382)$ |
| CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH, BEGINNING OF PERIOD |  | 3,393,186 |  | 6,289,111 |
| CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH, END OF PERIOD | \$ | 4,639,936 | \$ | 4,494,729 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash paid during the period for interest | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| Cash paid during the period for taxes | \$ | - | \$ | - |


|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2019 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reconciliation to Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 4,019,929 | \$ | 4,494,729 |
| Restricted cash |  | 620,007 |  | - |
| CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH | \$ | 4,639,936 | \$ | 4,494,729 |

