## FORM 8-K

## CURRENT REPORT

## PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

July 27, 2004 (Date of earliest event reported)
Commission file number: 0-23329

## Charles \& Colvard, Ltd.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)
North Carolina
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

56-1928817
(I.R.S. Employer

Identification No.)

3800 Gateway Boulevard, Suite 310
Morrisville, North Carolina 27560 (Address of principal executive offices) (Zip code)
(919) 468-0399

## Item 12. Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On July 27, 2004, Charles \& Colvard, Ltd. issued a press release regarding its financial results for the three months ended June 30, 2004. A copy of this press release is attached as Exhibit 99.1. Management will host a conference call on Wednesday, July 28, 2004 at 9 a.m. EDT to discuss the financial results as well as recent corporate developments. Details on how to participate in the conference call are included in the attached press release.

## SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Charles \& Colvard, Ltd.

By: /s/ James R. Braun
James R. Braun
Vice President of Finance and Chief Financial Officer

## For Immediate Release

Charles \& Colvard Announces Introduction of Moissanite Jewelry in 450 Stores of a National Chain and Reports Second Quarter Operating Results
MORRISVILLE, N.C., July 27, 2004 — Charles \& Colvard, Ltd., (Nasdaq:CTHR) the sole source of moissanite - a created jewel available for use in fine jewelry - today reported operating results for the second quarter ended June 30, 2004.

## Business Expansion Continuing

Bob Thomas, President and Chief Executive Officer, said, "We have high expectations for the remainder of 2004. Moissanite continues to gain greater exposure. Additional test programs of moissanite jewelry are being discussed and implemented with a number of retailers. The most significant development is the planned national roll out of test distribution at one of the country's leading jewelry retailers. This top national chain plans on having moissanite jewelry in 450 of its U.S. stores on October 1, 2004. This jewelry will be consigned to these stores and we will recognize revenue as it is sold. We believe that this is one of the most important opportunities we have enjoyed to date and I am excited about what this could mean to the Company."

## Second Quarter Results

Commenting on the Company's corporate financial performance, Bob Thomas, added, "We continued to strengthen our financial condition during the second quarter. Sales were relatively flat with the same quarter last year primarily due to increases in international sales and new activity with specialty retailers offset by fewer orders from manufacturers supplying on-air TV shopping channels. However I am encouraged that we generated $\$ 522,000$ of operating income for the quarter in spite of our sales performance and the spending of a substantial amount of advertising expense supporting new tests with potential retailers."

The Company reported second quarter sales of $\$ 4.4$ million resulting in operating income of $\$ 522,000$ and net income of $\$ 288,000$ or $\$ .02$ per diluted share. This represents a $1 \%$ increase over last year's second quarter sales of $\$ 4.3$ million, a $41 \%$ shortfall versus last year's second quarter operating income of $\$ 889,000$, and a $43 \%$ decrease versus last year's net income of \$502,000.

The $\$ 367,000$ decrease in operating income in the second quarter was primarily the result of a $\$ 331,000$ increase in sales and marketing expenses, due to increased advertising in support of new and existing jewelry retailers.

Sales for the six months ended June 30, 2004 aggregated $\$ 10.0$ million on shipments of 55,800 carats. Net income for the first half of 2004 was $\$ 844,000$ or $\$ .06$ per diluted share. Year-to-date sales are $15 \%$ ahead of first half 2003 sales of $\$ 8.7$ million on shipments of 48,600 carats. Six months 2004 net income was $18 \%$ below 2003 net income of $\$ 1,035,000$ or $\$ .08$ per diluted share.

|  | Second Quarter |  | First Six Months |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2004 | 2003 | 2004 | 2003 |
| Net Sales | \$4,364 | \$4,312 | \$10,002 | \$8,685 |
| Operating Income | \$ 522 | \$ 889 | \$ 1,795 | \$ 1,807 |
| Net Income | \$ 288 | \$ 502 | \$ 844 | \$ 1,035 |
| Net Income per diluted share | \$ 0.02 | \$ 0.04 | \$ 0.06 | \$ 0.08 |

North American sales, which represent $84 \%$ of total sales, were down $2 \%$ for the quarter, primarily due to lower volume of sales on TV shopping channels. International sales for the second quarter increased $24 \%$ primarily due to increased sales in Hong Kong, Singapore and Thailand offset by lower sales in Vietnam. Total shipments of 23,900 carats for the current period were $2 \%$ above the 23,500 carats in the same period of 2003.

Gross margin as a percentage of sales for the second quarter was $65.8 \%$, a decrease of 1.9 percentage points when compared to the same quarter in 2003. This decrease was primarily caused by a $5 \%$ decrease in average selling price per carat. Future gross margins will continue to fluctuate based on the average selling price per carat.

Operating expenses were up $16 \%$ for the quarter when compared to last year's amounts due to higher sales and marketing expenditures used to promote customer sales opportunities. As a percentage of sales, operating expenses for the quarter were $54 \%$, an increase of 7 percentage points when compared to the same quarter last year.

Mr. Thomas stated, "Our investment in advertising and marketing in the first half of the year has been substantial resulting in increased operating expenses as a percentage of sales. Our priority has remained unchanged, that is, to drive future top line growth while remaining profitable, and our advertising and promotional activities will continue to be executed in that effort."

Periodically, the Company sells product to customers on "memo" terms. For shipments on "memo" terms, the customer receives title to the goods and assumes the risk of loss; however, the customer has an absolute right of return for a specified period. The Company does not recognize revenue on these transactions until the earlier of (1) the customer informing the Company that it will keep the product or (2) the expiration of the memo period. Prior to 2004, these types of sales have not been significant and the Company recorded them as accounts receivable and deferred gross profit at the time of shipment. In 2004, the Company experienced a significant increase in "memo" shipments to support new or expanding sales opportunities and determined that products shipped to our customers on "memo" terms would be classified as inventory on consignment on the Company's consolidated balance sheets. The $\$ 1,132,000$ of inventory cost associated with these shipments is reflected on the June 30, 2004 Balance Sheet as "Inventory on consignment" and represents potential revenue of $\$ 2,972,000$ and potential gross profit of $\$ 1,840,000$.

## CONFERENCE CALL

Management will host a conference call tomorrow morning, Wednesday, July 28 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ at 9:00 a.m. EDT to discuss these results as well as recent corporate developments. After opening remarks, there will be a question and answer period. Interested parties may participate in the call by dialing 888-243-6208 (973-4039256 for international callers). Please call in 10 minutes before the conference is scheduled to begin and ask for the Charles \& Colvard call. The conference call will also be broadcast live over the Internet. To listen to the live call, please go to www.moissanite.com and click on the Investor Relations section where conference calls are posted. Please go to the website 15 minutes early to download and install any necessary audio software. If you are unable to listen live, the conference call will be archived and can be accessed for approximately 30 days. A recorded telephone replay of the call will also be available for approximately one week following the live call. Listeners may dial 877-687-4713 (973-341-3080 for international callers) and use the code \# 4995896 for the telephone replay.

Charles \& Colvard, based in the Research Triangle Park area of North Carolina, is the sole source of moissanite, a created jewel used in fine jewelry. Moissanite is near colorless, with more fire, brilliance and luster than a fine diamond, but retails for only a fraction of the cost. For more information, please access www.moissanite.com.

This press release contains forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements are subject to a number of material risks, uncertainties and contingencies that could cause actual results to differ materially from those set forth in the forward-looking statements. Those risks and uncertainties include but are not limited to: the company's reliance on Cree, Inc. as the sole supplier of the raw materials; the cost of developing distribution channels; difficulties obtaining silicon carbide crystals from the sole supplier in desired qualities, sizes and volumes; and other risks and uncertainties set forth in the Company's 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2003, 10-Q and other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

## CONTACT:

Jim Braun, CFO
Charles \& Colvard
(919) 468-0399 Ext. 224
www.moissanite.com

INVESTOR RELATIONS:
Tony Schor
Investor Awareness
(847) 945-2222
tonyschor@investorawareness.com

Charles \& Colvard, Ltd.

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Three Months Ended } \\ & \text { June 30, } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Six Months EndedJune 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2004 |  | 2003 |  | 2004 |  | 2003 |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 4,364,276 | \$ | 4,311,706 | \$ | 10,001,810 | \$ | 8,684,849 |
| Cost of goods sold |  | 1,493,236 |  | 1,392,576 |  | 3,239,875 |  | 3,091,017 |
| Gross profit |  | 2,871,040 |  | 2,919,130 |  | 6,761,935 |  | 5,593,832 |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marketing and sales |  | 1,772,115 |  | 1,440,832 |  | 3,514,698 |  | 2,592,844 |
| General and administrative |  | 572,792 |  | 583,844 |  | 1,444,742 |  | 1,186,201 |
| Research and development |  | 4,163 |  | 5,842 |  | 7,175 |  | 7,592 |
| Total operating expenses |  | 2,349,070 |  | 2,030,518 |  | 4,966,615 |  | 3,786,637 |
| Operating income |  | 521,970 |  | 888,612 |  | 1,795,320 |  | 1,807,195 |
| Interest income |  | 26,906 |  | 28,989 |  | 51,236 |  | 63,909 |
| Income before taxes |  | 548,876 |  | 917,601 |  | 1,846,556 |  | 1,871,104 |
| Income tax expense |  | 260,385 |  | 415,370 |  | 1,002,708 |  | 836,422 |
| Net income | \$ | 288,491 | \$ | 502,231 | \$ | 843,848 |  | 1,034,682 |
| Net income per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.02 | \$ | 0.04 | \$ | 0.06 | \$ | 0.08 |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.02 | \$ | 0.04 | \$ | 0.06 | \$ | \$ 0.08 |
| Weighted-average common shares: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 13,258,810 |  | 13,219,530 |  | 13,238,969 |  | 13,260,836 |
| Diluted |  | 13,608,548 |  | 13,521,463 |  | 13,546,164 |  | 13,584,854 |



